



More than a thousand words...

Stefan Ruger

Multimedia and Information Systems
Knowledge Media Institute
The Open University

<http://kmi.open.ac.uk/mmis>



Projects

All Projects [99]

Hot [42]

Active [13]

Classics [42]

Research Themes

[Future Internet](#)

[Knowledge Management](#)

[Multimedia & Information Systems](#)

[Narrative Hypermedia](#)

[New Media Systems](#)

[Semantic Web & Knowledge Services](#)

[Social Software](#)

KMi Tools

Projects

Projects | Hot

SPOTLIGHTED HOT PROJECTS



Service Web 3.0

[Future Internet](#) [Semantic Web and Knowledge Services](#)

Coordinating the research, standardization, and dissemination activities creating the internet of billions of web services.



ECOSENSUS

ECOSENSUS

[Knowledge Management](#)

Electronic/Ecological Collaborative Sensemaking Support System



<http://www.mmkm.org>

The UK Multimedia Knowledge Management Network

[Multimedia and Information Systems](#)

Enhance communication between the experts in both academia and industry



[Future Internet](#)

[Knowledge Management](#)

[Multimedia & Information Systems](#)

[Narrative Hypermedia](#)

[New Media Systems](#)

[Semantic Web & Knowledge Services](#)

[Social Software](#)



Since 1995: 104 projects & 55 technologies

Current year

30 live projects (£2.3m ext, £1.2m internal)

- 17 EU
- 7 UK
- 1 US
- 5 internal (iTunes U, SocialLearn, ...)



“Lighting the way for European audiovisual search”

Funded IP by EU under IST-FP6



Platform for search of Audiovisual Resources across Online Spaces



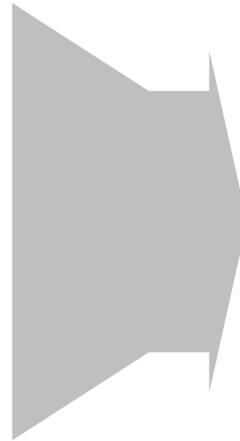
Multimedia queries



Built by the monks and nuns of the Nipponzan Myohoji, this was the first Peace Pagoda to be built in the western hemisphere and enshrines sacred relics of Lord Buddha. The Inauguration ceremony, on 21st September 1980, was presided over by the late most Venerable Nichidatsu Fujii, founder and ...



Snap.Send.Get™



Snap



Send



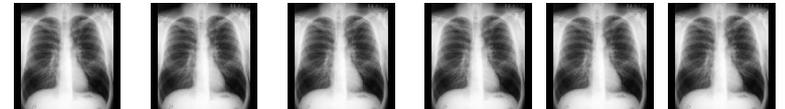
Get



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Medical image retrieval



a b c d e f



g h i j k ...

[CLEF 2004 collection]



New search types

text	video	Images	speech	sound	sketches	multimed	query / doc
							text
				✓			video
							images
							speech
							music
							sketches
							multimedia

Example

you roar and
 get a wildlife
 documentary



The semantic gap



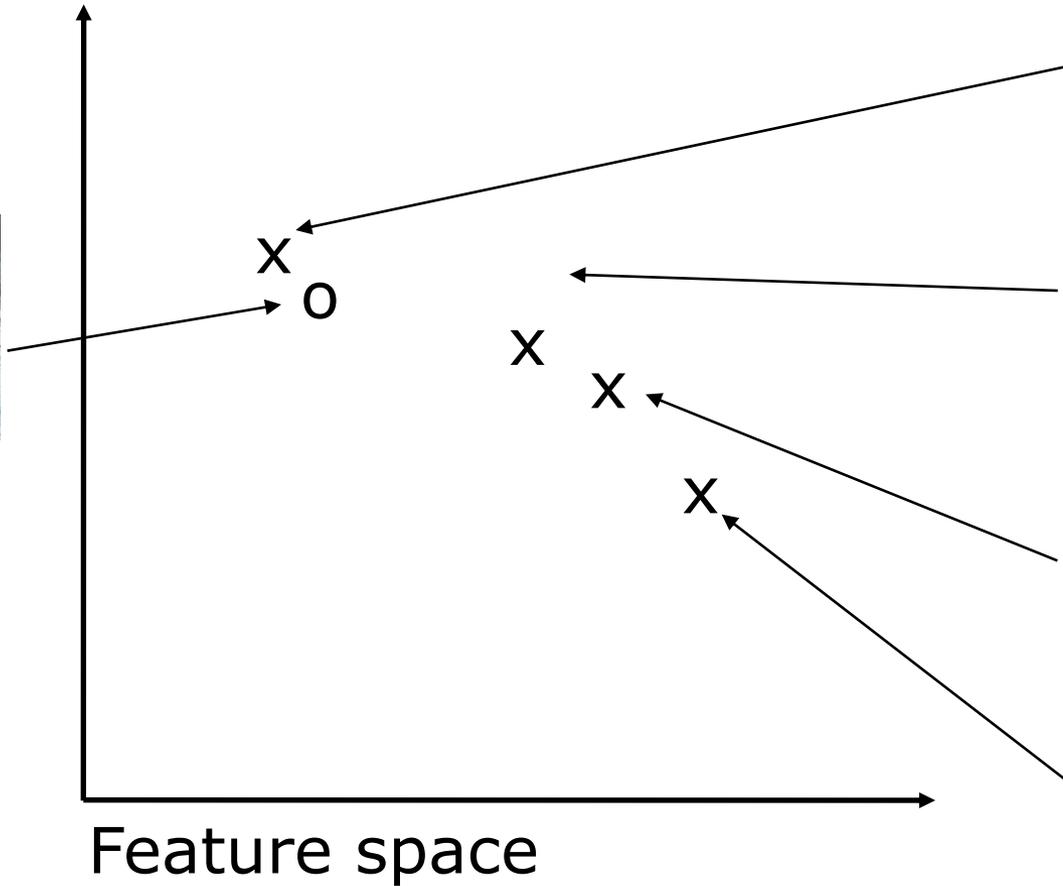
1m pixels with a spatial
colour distribution

faces & vase-like object

victory, triumph, ...

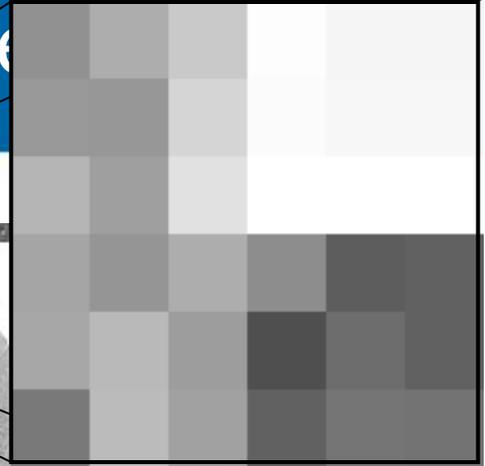


Features and distances



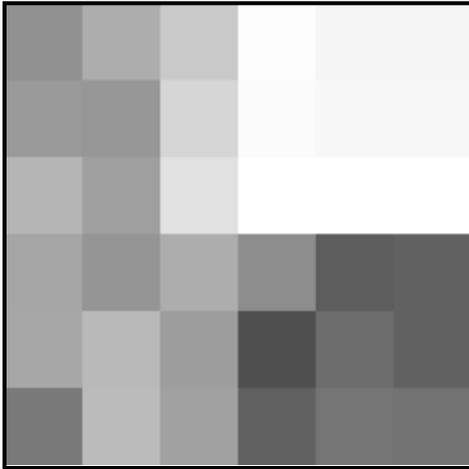


Digital Image





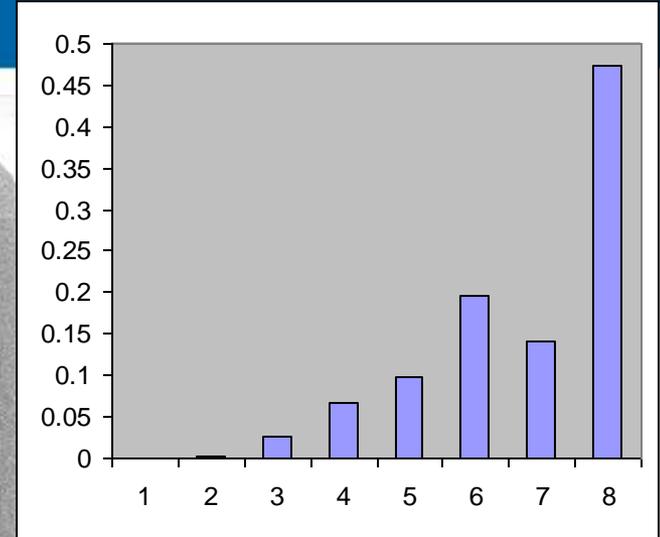
Content of an image



145	173	201	253	245	245
153	151	213	251	247	247
181	159	225	255	255	255
165	149	173	141	93	97
167	185	157	79	109	97
121	187	161	97	117	115



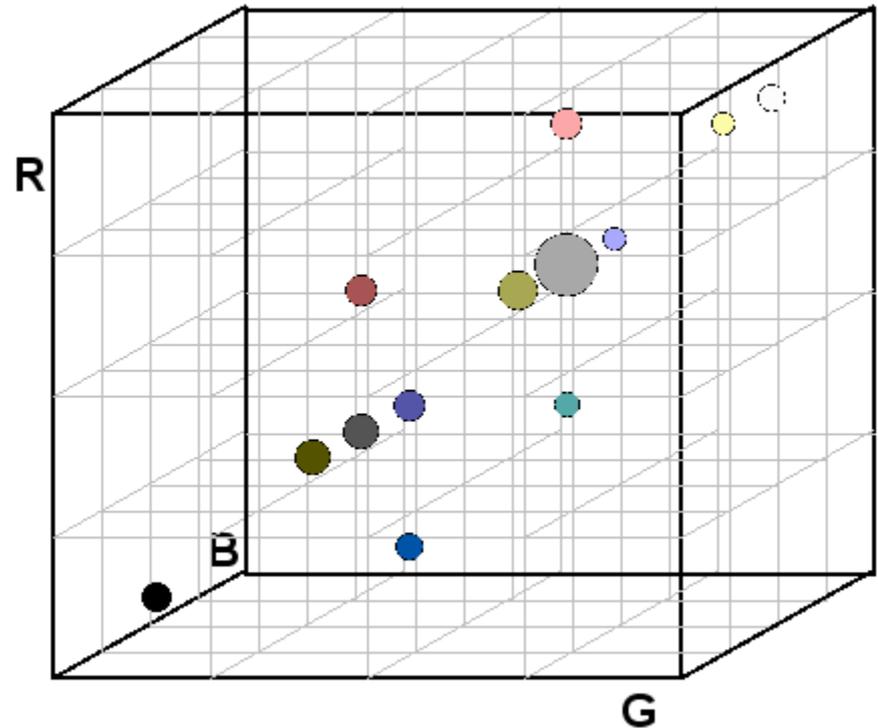
Histogram



1:	0	-	31
2:	32	-	63
3:	64	-	95
4:	96	-	127
5:	128	-	159
6:	160	-	191
7:	192	-	223
8:	224	-	255



Colour histogram

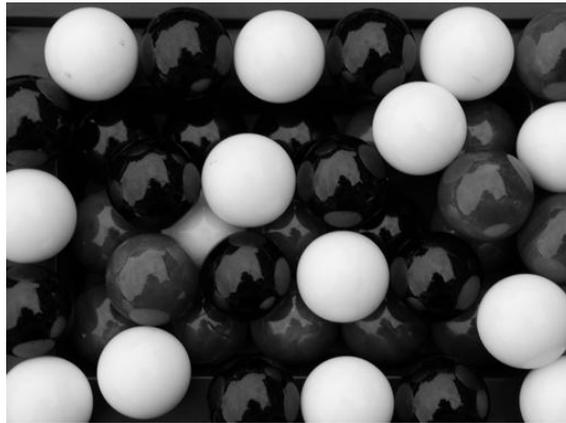




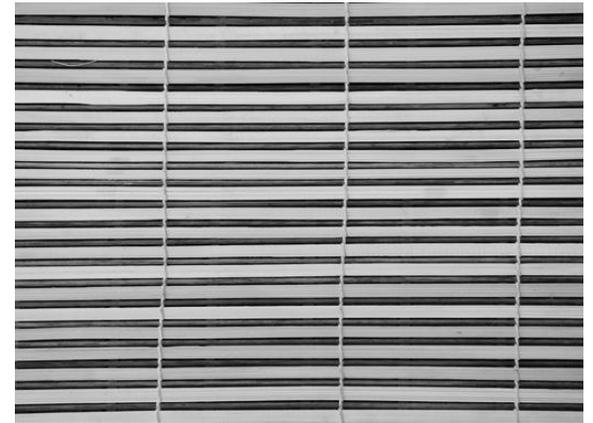
Texture



coarseness



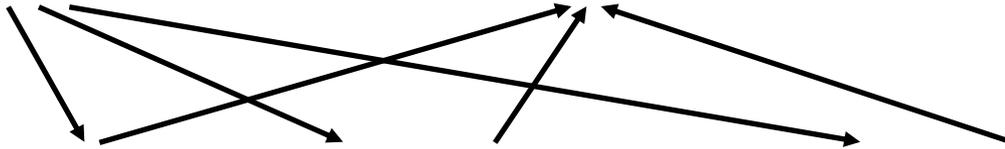
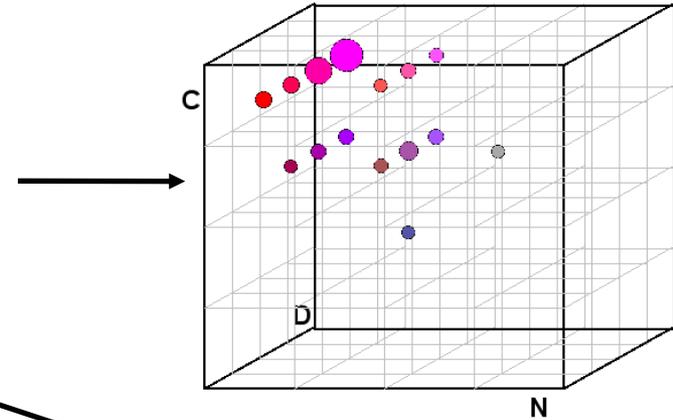
contrast



directionality



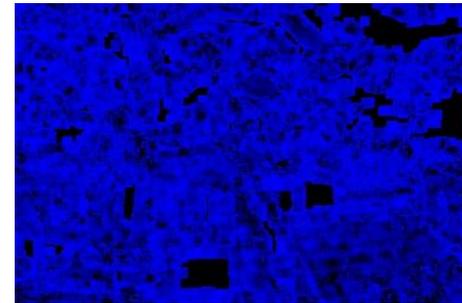
Texture histograms



coarseness



contrast



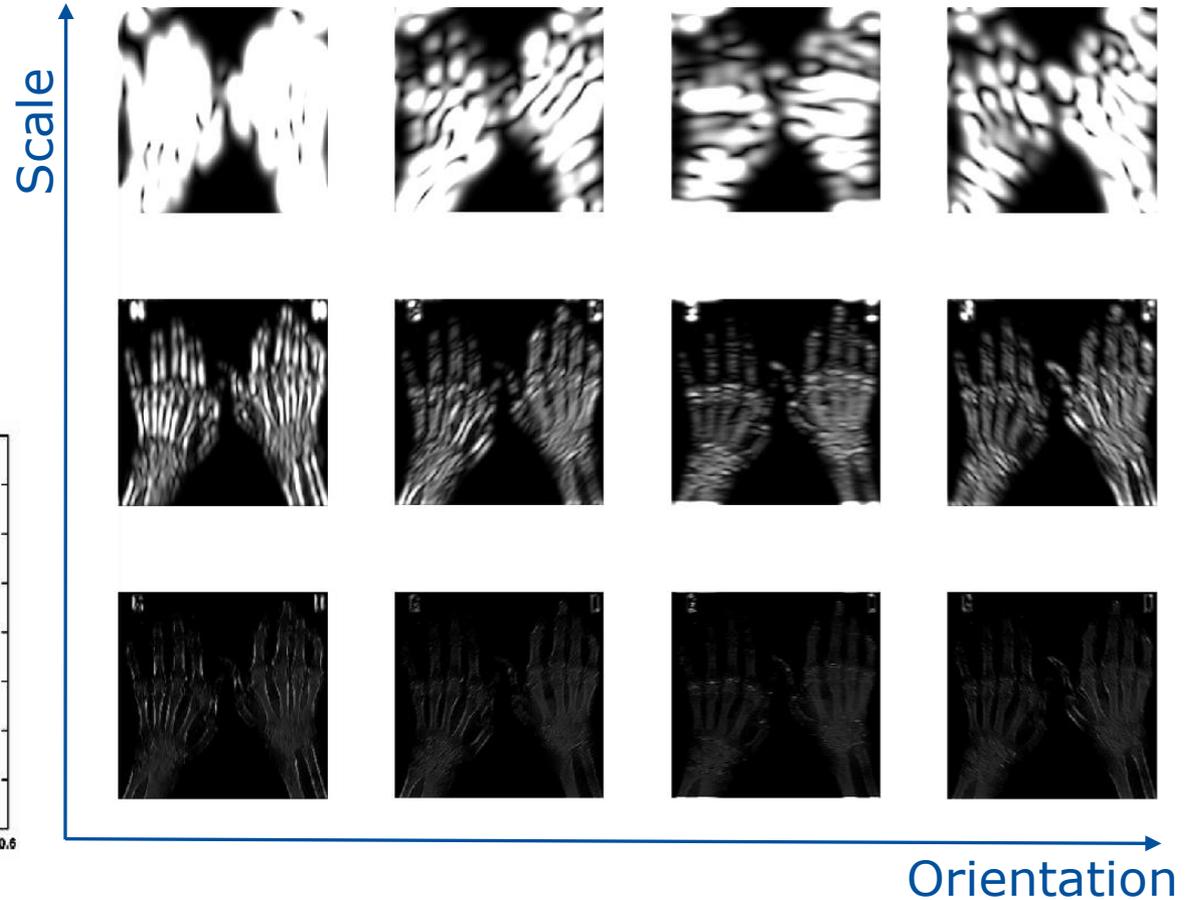
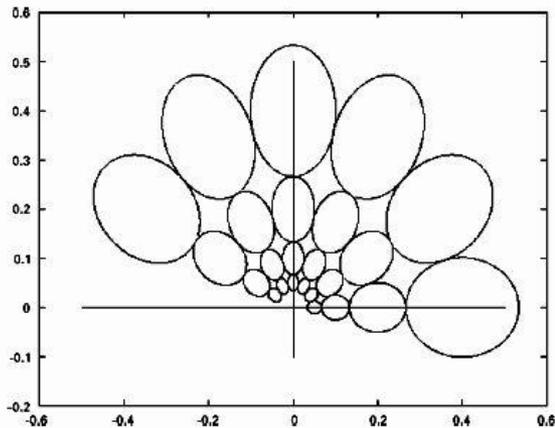
directionality

[with Howarth, *IEE Vision, Image & Signal Proc* 15(6) 2004; Howarth PhD thesis]



Gabor filter design

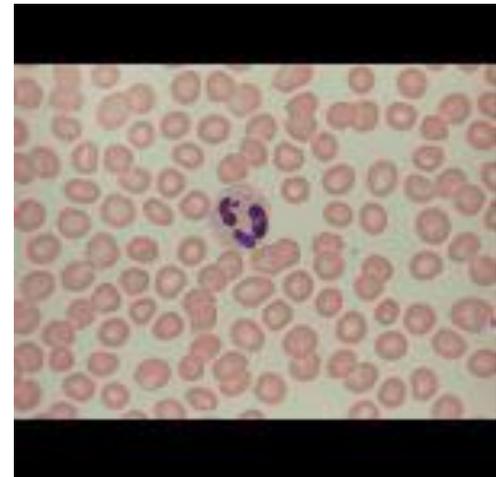
Query



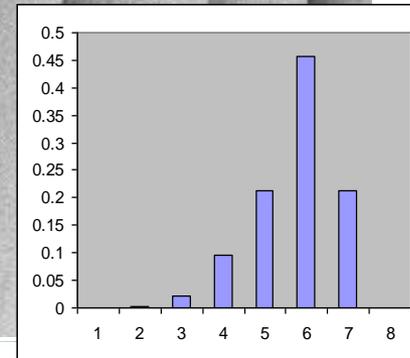
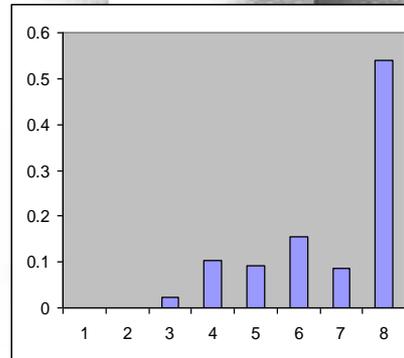
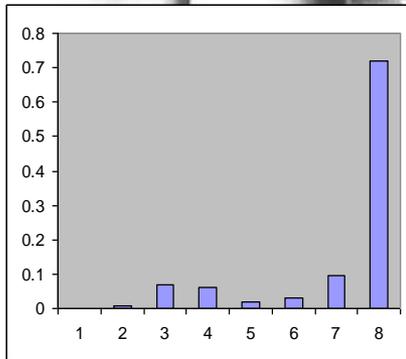
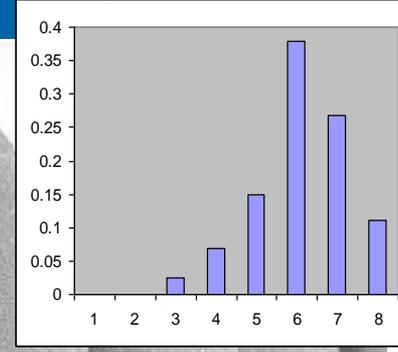
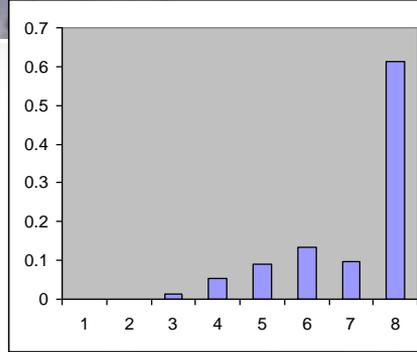
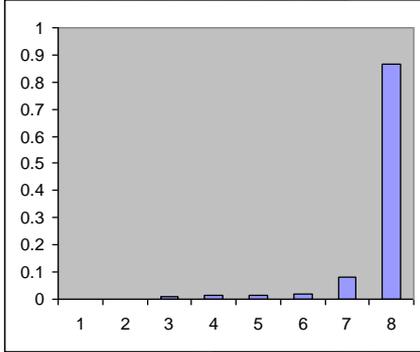
[with Howarth, CLEF 2004]



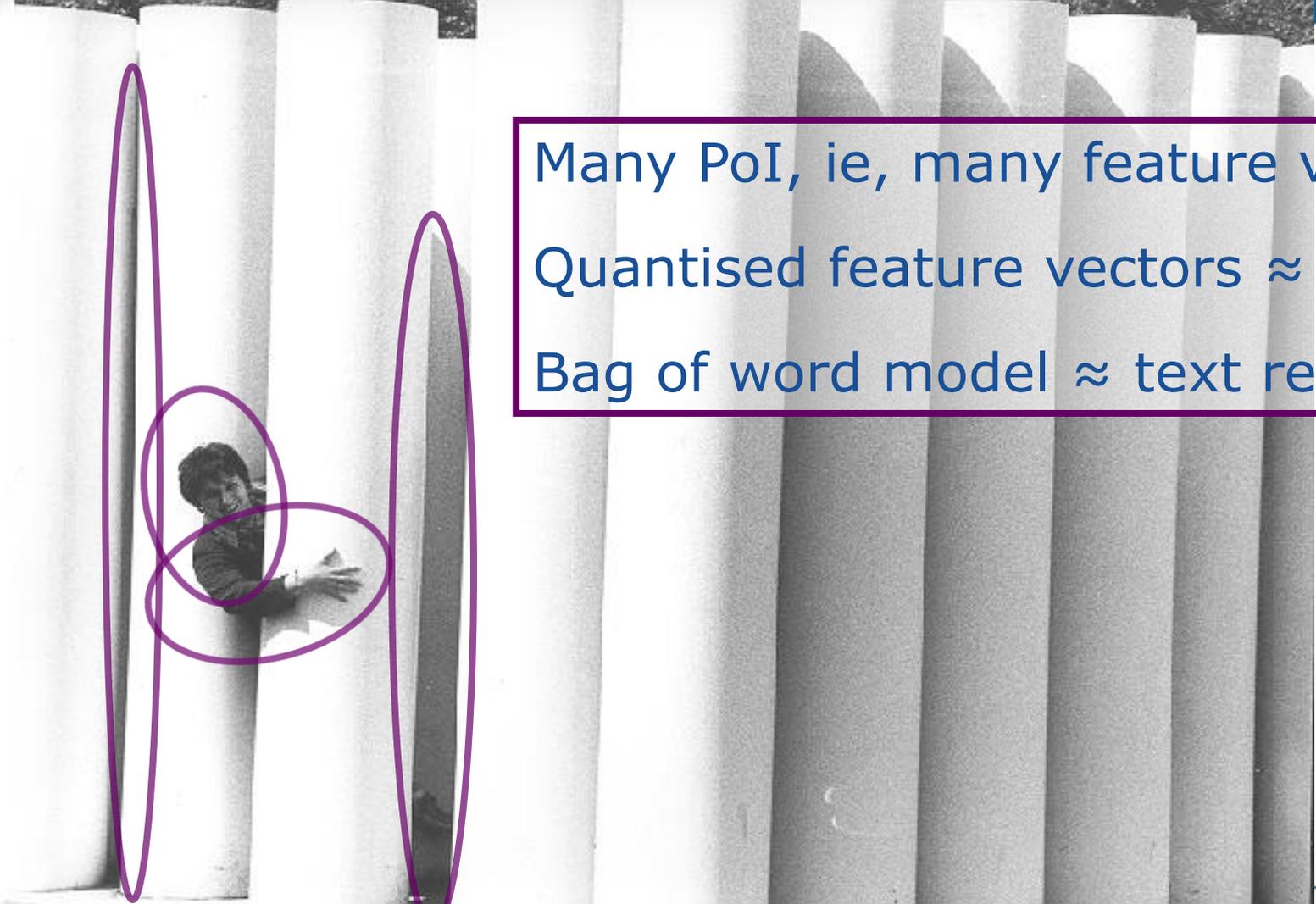
Medical image collection, 8725 images, 25 topics
mean average precision 34.5%, 3rd within 1% of 1st



Tiled histograms



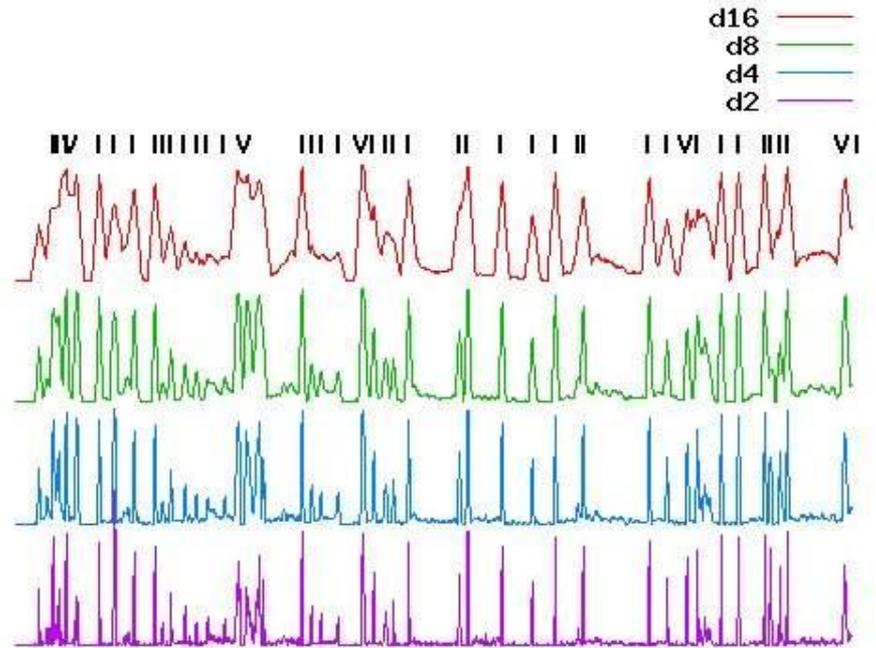
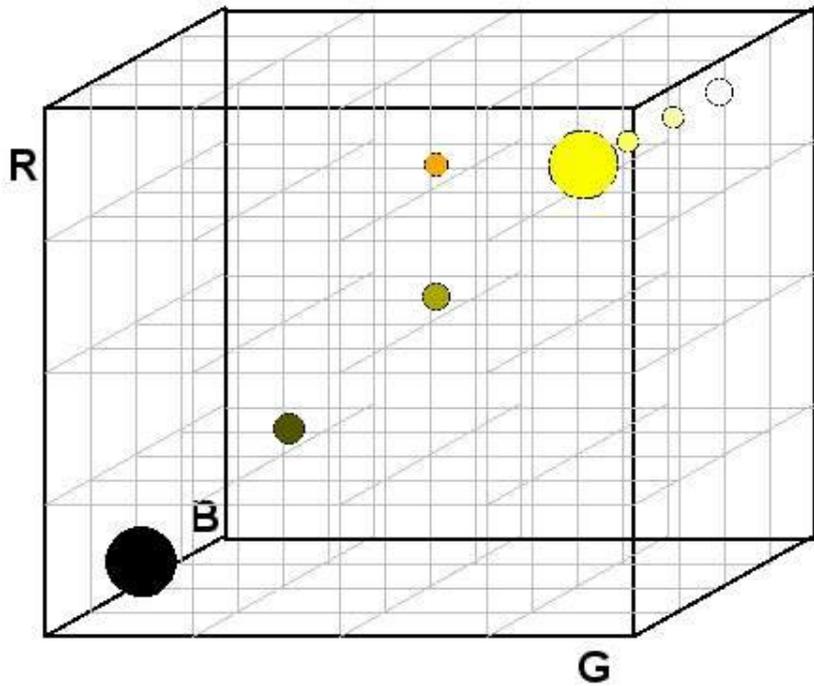
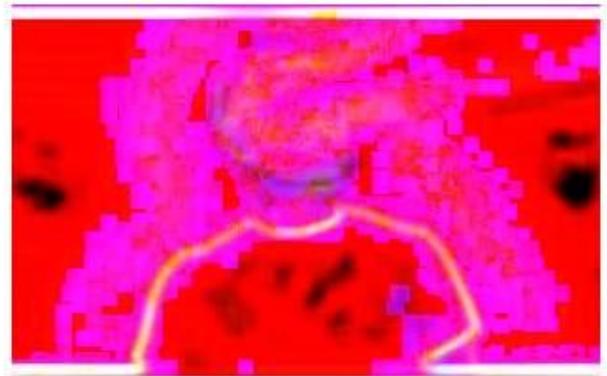
Points of interest

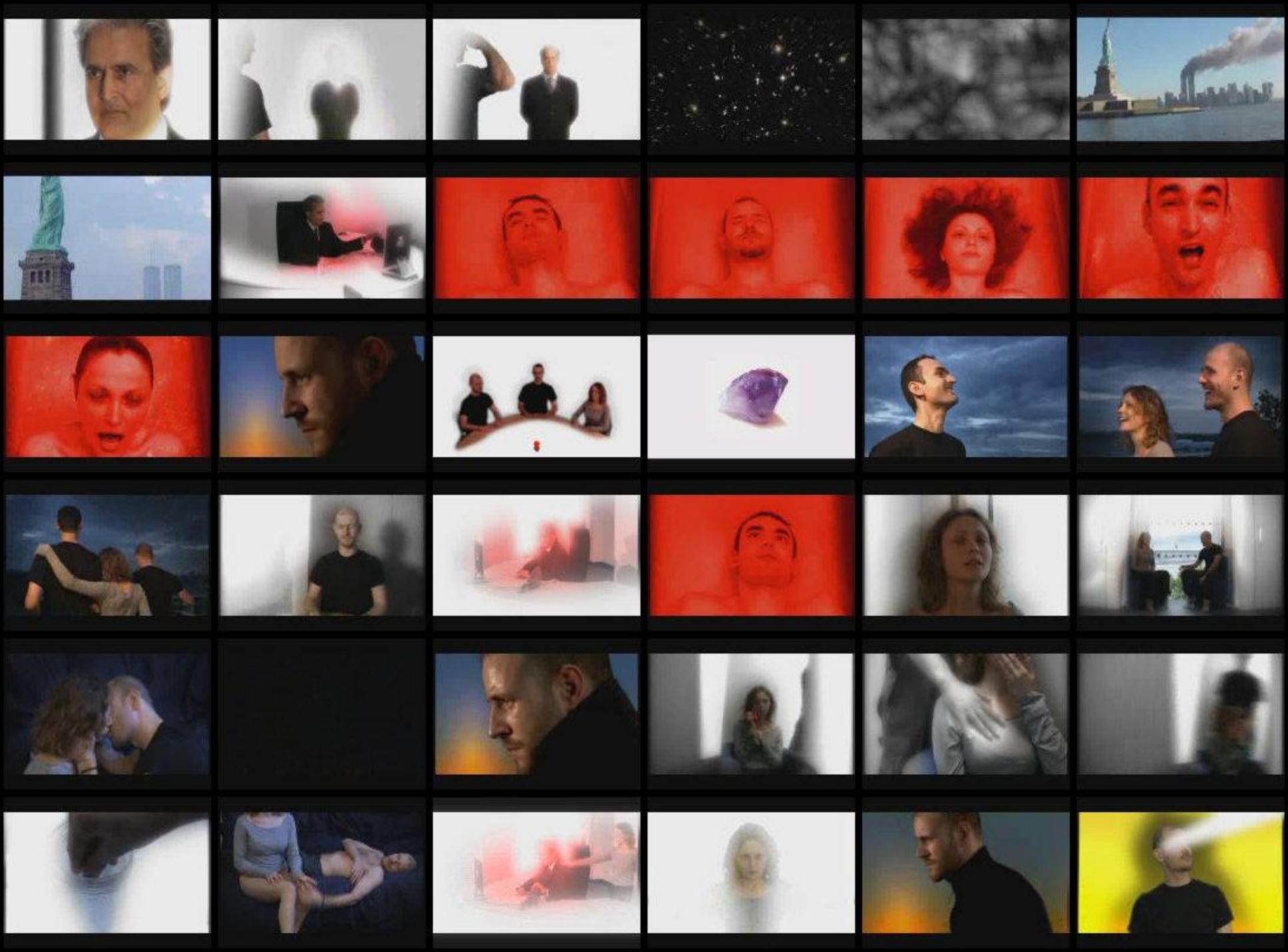


Many PoI, ie, many feature vectors
Quantised feature vectors \approx words
Bag of word model \approx text retrieval



[Vlad Tanasescu: Anticipation, SCiFi trailer, 2007]







Annotation

{Snow, ice, bear,
grass, ...}



{City, water, building,
sky, ...}



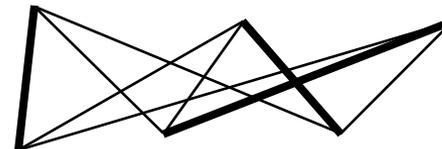


Automated annotation as machine translation

water grass trees



the beautiful sun



le soleil beau



Probabilistic models:

maximum entropy models

models for joint and conditional probabilities

evidence combination with Support Vector Machines

[with Magalhães, SIGIR 2005]

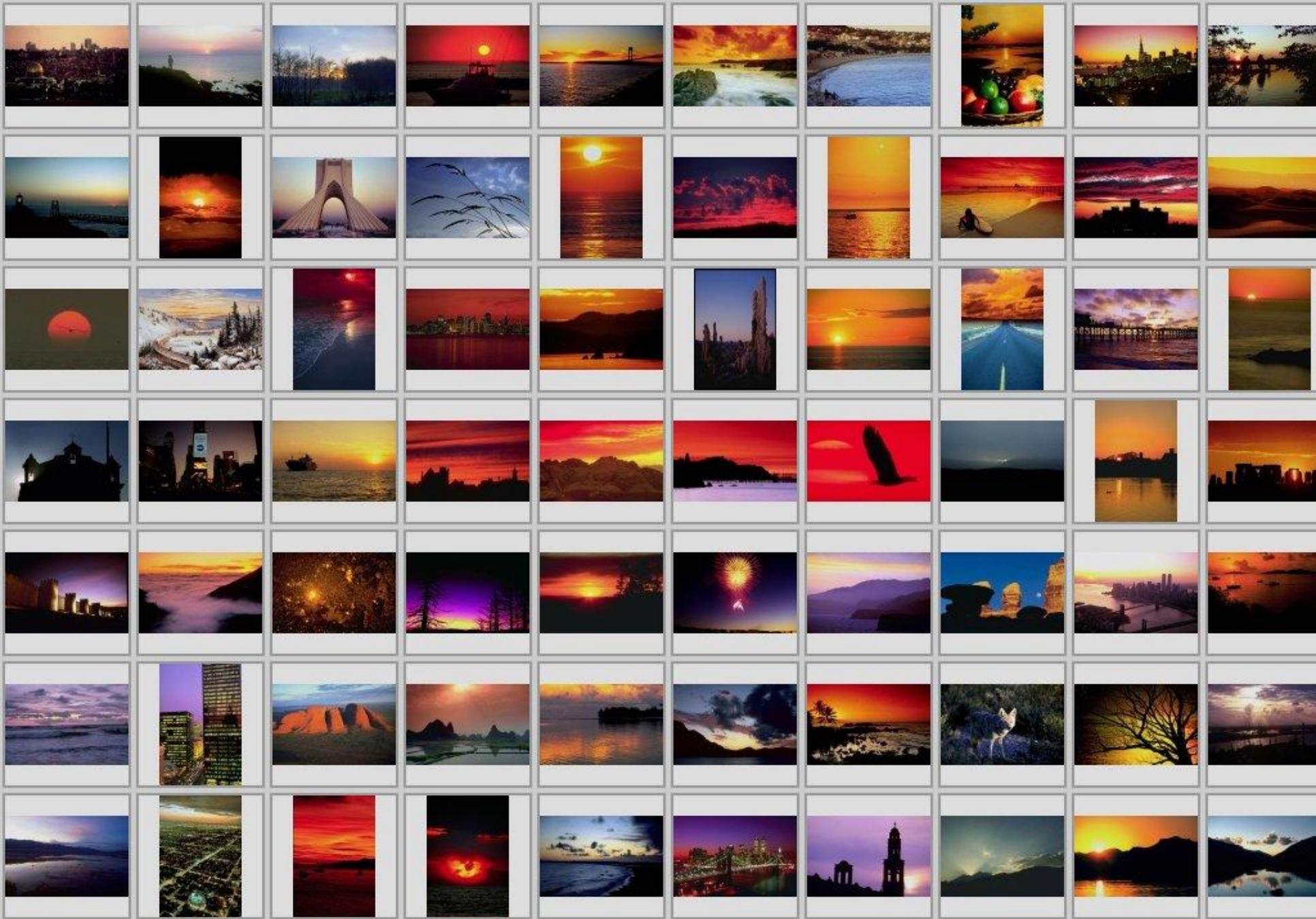
[with Yavlinsky and Schofield, CIVR 2005]

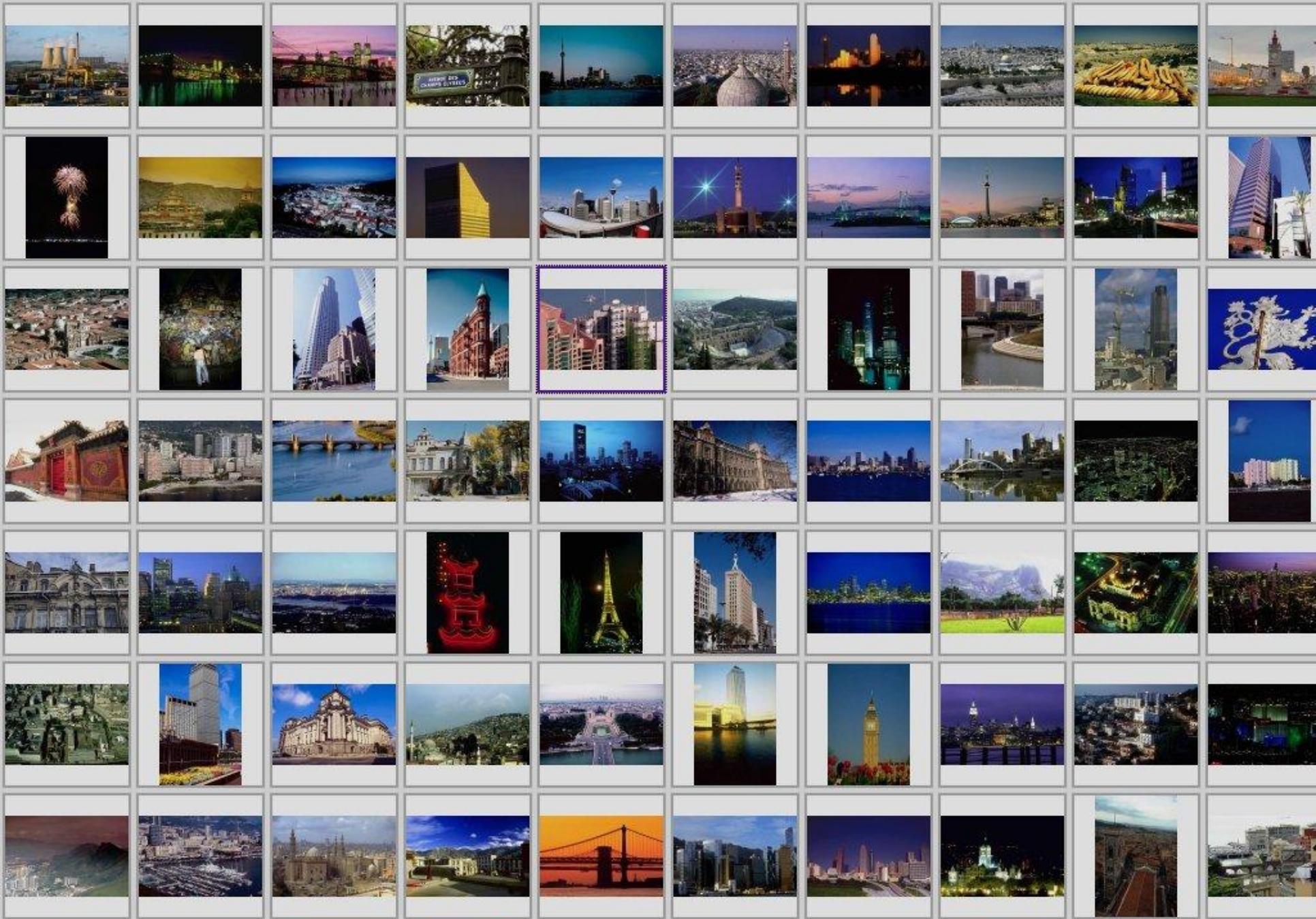
[with Yavlinsky, Heesch and Pickering: ICASSP May 2004]

[with Yavlinsky et al CIVR 2005]

[with Yavlinsky SPIE 2007]

[with Magalhães CIVR 2007, *best paper*]





[Corel Gallery 380,000]



A simple Bayesian classifier

$$\begin{aligned}
 P(w|I) &= \frac{P(w, I)}{P(I)} = \frac{\sum_J P(w, I|J)P(J)}{\sum_J P(I|J)P(J)} \\
 &= \frac{\sum_J P(I|w, J)P(w|J)P(J)}{\sum_J \sum_w P(I|w, J)P(w|J)P(J)}
 \end{aligned}$$

Use training data J and annotations w

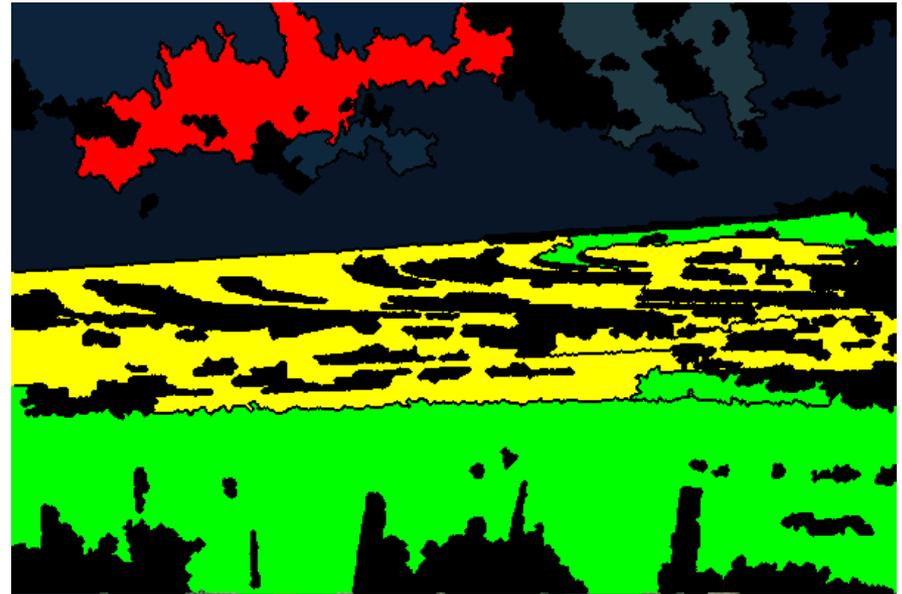
$P(w|I)$ is probability of word w given unseen image I

The model is an empirical distribution (w, J)



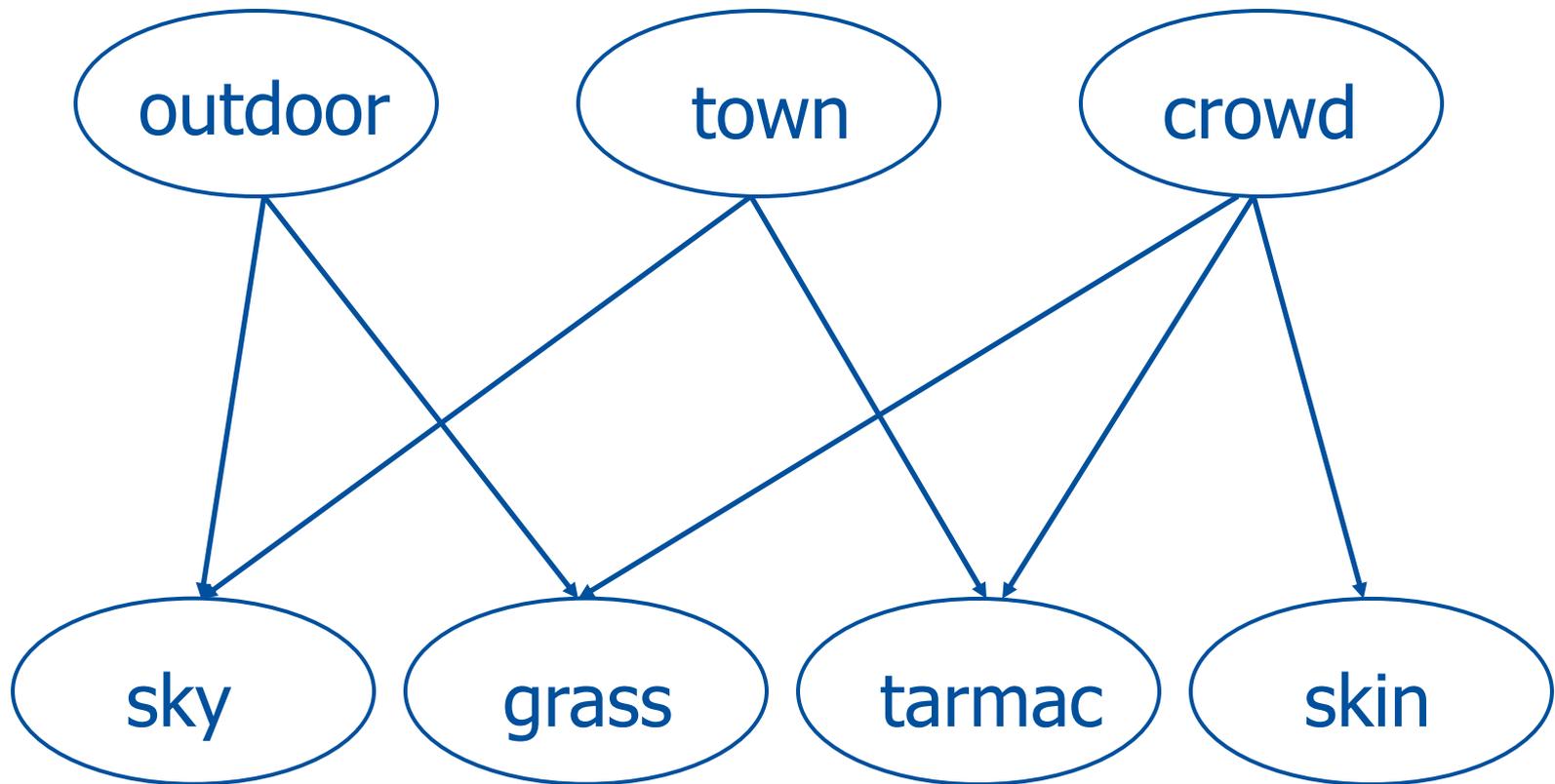
Example: grass classifier

-  **very likely**
-  **may be**
-  **probably not**





Bayesian networks from training data





Automated annotation



[with Yavlinsky et al CIVR 2005]
[with Yavlinsky SPIE 2007]
[with Magalhães CIVR 2007, best paper]

Automated: water buildings city sunset aerial

[Corel Gallery 380,000]



The good

door





The bad

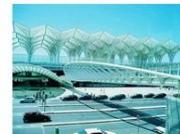
wave





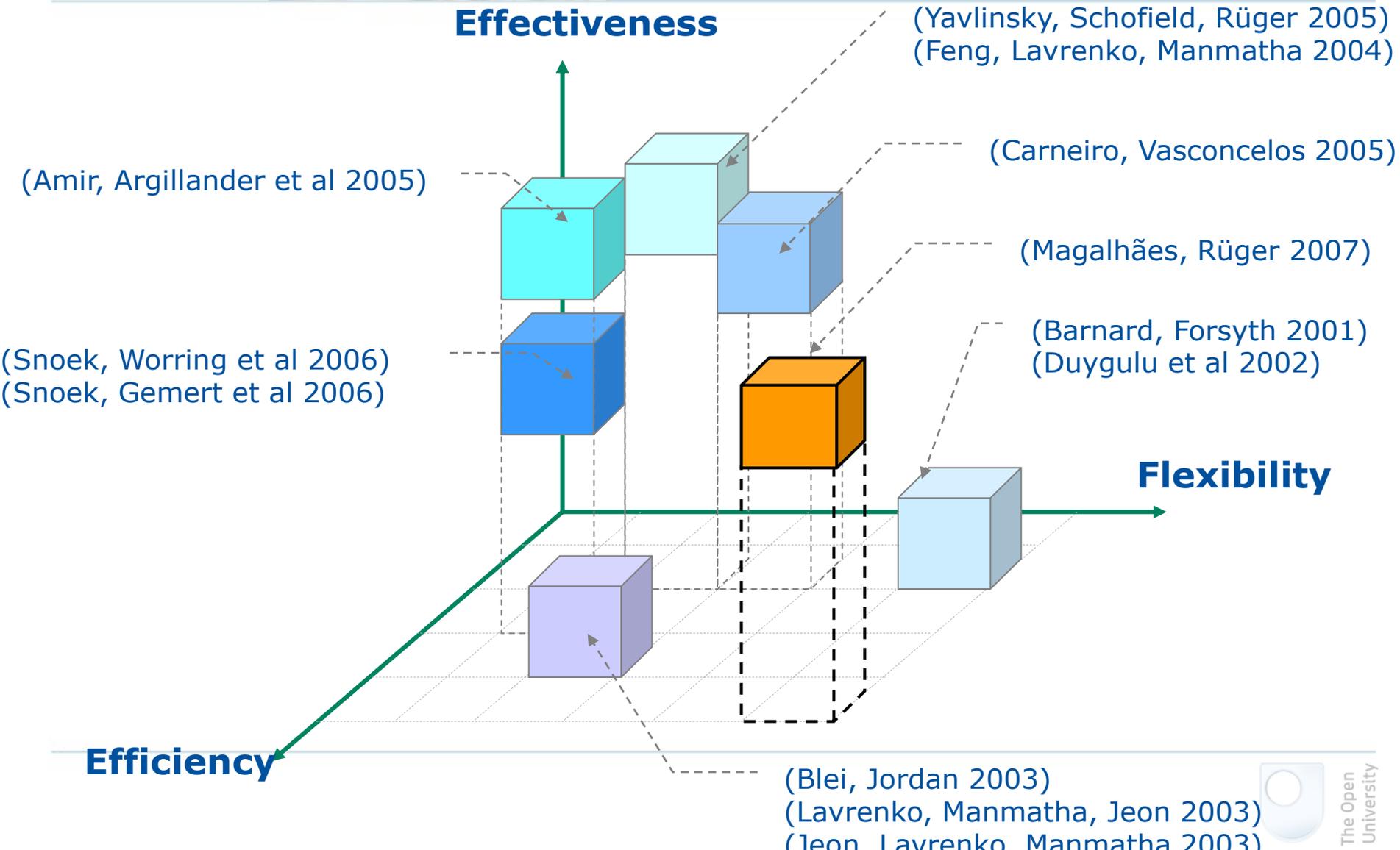
The ugly

iceberg





State of the art





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